

State Exhibits

NEW YORK

PRAMS 1997 Surveillance Report

New York 1997

Characteristics of PRAMS-Eligible Population*

Characteristic	Population Size	Percent	Respondents [†]
Age, years			
<20	10,480	8.3	99
20–24	22,525	17.7	223
25–34	73,086	57.6	759
35+	20,895	16.5	258
Race			
White	109,206	86.3	1,160
Black	13,498	10.7	141
Other [¶]	3,801	3.0	30
Ethnicity [§]			
Hispanic	10,842	10.3	91
Non-Hispanic	94,048	89.7	973
Education, years			
<12	18,112	14.4	177
12	39,227	31.3	388
>12	68,043	54.3	754
Marital status			
Married	91,332	71.9	985
Unmarried	35,669	28.1	354
Birth weight			
LBW (<2500 g)	7,654	6.0	654
NBW (≥2500 g)	119,243	94.0	681
Total	127,001		1,339

	Estimated Population Size	95% CI [‡]	Percent	95% CI	Respondents [†]
Annual household income					
≤\$15,999	27,998	23,718–32,278	23.7	20.3–27.1	291
\$16,000–\$24,999	12,869	9,928–15,811	10.9	8.5–13.4	127
\$25,000–\$39,999	20,587	17,180–23,995	17.4	14.6–20.3	203
≥\$40,000	56,560	52,390–60,731	47.9	44.2–51.7	623
In crowded household (>1 person/room)	10,229	7,488–12,971	8.4	6.2–10.7	1,268

*PRAMS-eligible population is defined as state residents who had in-state births, excluding New York City.

[†]Number of women who completed a survey.

[‡]Confidence interval.

[¶]Other includes Native American and Asian.

[§]Missing ≥ 10% data.

Sources: Figures for “Annual household income” and “In crowded household” are estimated from the PRAMS sample; all other figures are population percentages compiled from state birth certificate data.

New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Unintended Pregnancy Among Women Having a Live Birth

By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

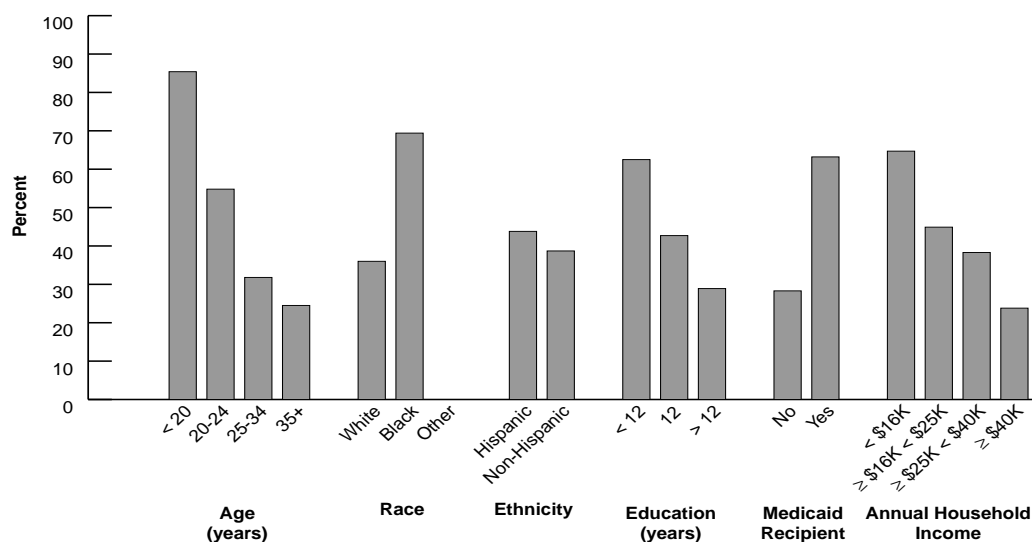
Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20 [†]	89	85.4	5.3	75.0–95.8
20–24	209	54.8	4.9	45.2–64.3
25–34	709	31.8	2.4	27.1–36.5
35+ [†]	230	24.5	4.0	16.6–32.3
Race				
White	1,081	36.0	2.0	32.1–39.9
Black [†]	122	69.4	6.6	56.4–82.4
Other [†]	28	—	—	—
Ethnicity				
Hispanic [†]	82	43.8	7.6	29.0–58.7
Non-Hispanic	898	38.7	2.2	34.3–43.1
Education, years				
<12 [†]	159	62.5	5.4	52.0–73.0
12	350	42.7	3.7	35.3–50.0
>12	711	28.9	2.3	24.5–33.4
Medicaid recipient				
No	905	28.3	2.0	24.3–32.3
Yes [†]	332	63.2	3.8	55.9–70.6
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	264	64.7	4.2	56.4–72.9
\$16,000–\$24,999	118	44.9	6.5	32.2–57.6
\$25,000–\$39,999 [†]	189	38.3	4.8	28.9–47.6
≥\$40,000	591	23.8	2.4	19.1–28.4

*Confidence interval.

[#] Data do not include New York City.

[†]Missing more than 10% of data.

[†]Fewer than 30 respondents, not reported.



New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Late Entry Into Prenatal Care (After the First Trimester)

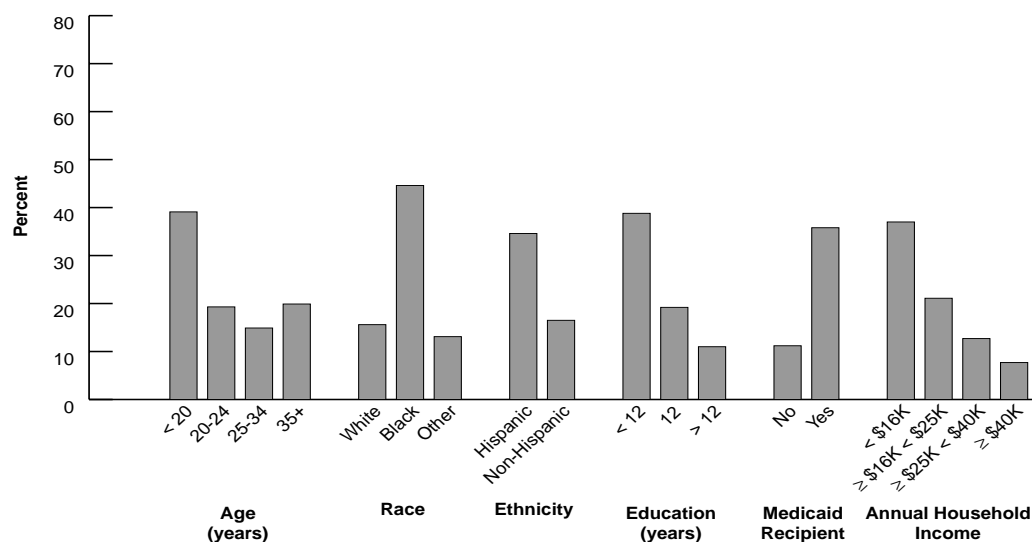
By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20	96	39.1	7.3	24.7–53.4
20–24	218	19.3	3.9	11.6–27.0
25–34	750	14.9	1.9	11.3–18.6
35+	256	19.9	3.6	12.9–27.0
Race				
White	1,143	15.6	1.5	12.7–18.6
Black	139	44.6	6.8	31.2–57.9
Other [§]	30	13.1	7.8	0.0–28.4
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	90	34.6	6.9	21.0–48.2
Non-Hispanic	957	16.5	1.7	13.1–19.8
Education, years				
<12	172	38.8	5.3	28.4–49.1
12	383	19.2	3.0	13.4–25.0
>12	745	11.0	1.5	8.0–14.0
Medicaid recipient				
No	958	11.2	1.4	8.4–14.0
Yes	362	35.8	3.7	28.6–43.0
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	285	37.0	4.2	28.8–45.2
\$16,000–\$24,999	125	21.1	5.3	10.7–31.5
\$25,000–\$39,999	202	12.7	3.3	6.2–19.1
≥\$40,000	617	7.7	1.5	4.8–10.7

*Confidence interval.

[#] Data do not include New York City.

[§]Fewer than 60 respondents, may not be reliable.



New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Breast-Feeding Initiation

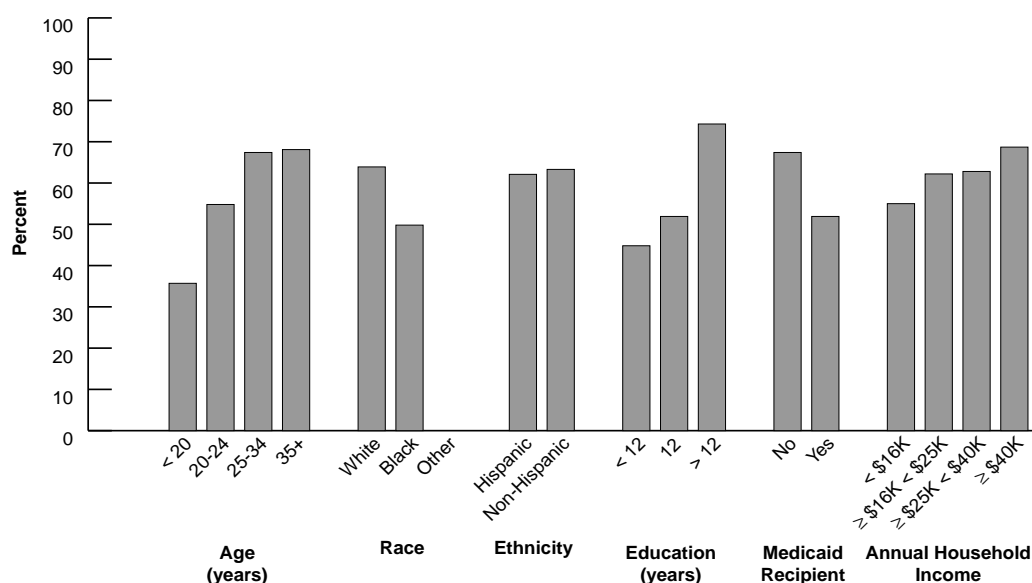
By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20	90	35.7	7.4	21.2–50.2
20–24	206	54.8	4.9	45.2–64.4
25–34	716	67.4	2.3	62.8–71.9
35+	239	68.1	4.1	60.1–76.1
Race				
White	1,094	63.9	1.9	60.1–67.6
Black	120	49.8	7.3	35.5–64.1
Other [†]	29	—	—	—
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	83	62.1	7.3	47.9–76.3
Non-Hispanic	918	63.3	2.1	59.1–67.5
Education, years				
<12	161	44.8	5.4	34.1–55.5
12	354	51.9	3.7	44.7–59.0
>12	725	74.3	2.1	70.3–78.4
Medicaid recipient				
No	921	67.4	2.0	63.4–71.4
Yes	330	51.9	3.9	44.3–59.6
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	262	55.0	4.4	46.3–63.7
\$16,000–\$24,999	117	62.2	6.1	50.3–74.1
\$25,000–\$39,999	194	62.8	4.6	53.8–71.8
≥\$40,000	600	68.7	2.5	63.8–73.6

*Confidence interval.

[#] Data do not include New York City.

[†]Fewer than 30 respondents, not reported.



New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Smoking During the Last 3 Months of Pregnancy

By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

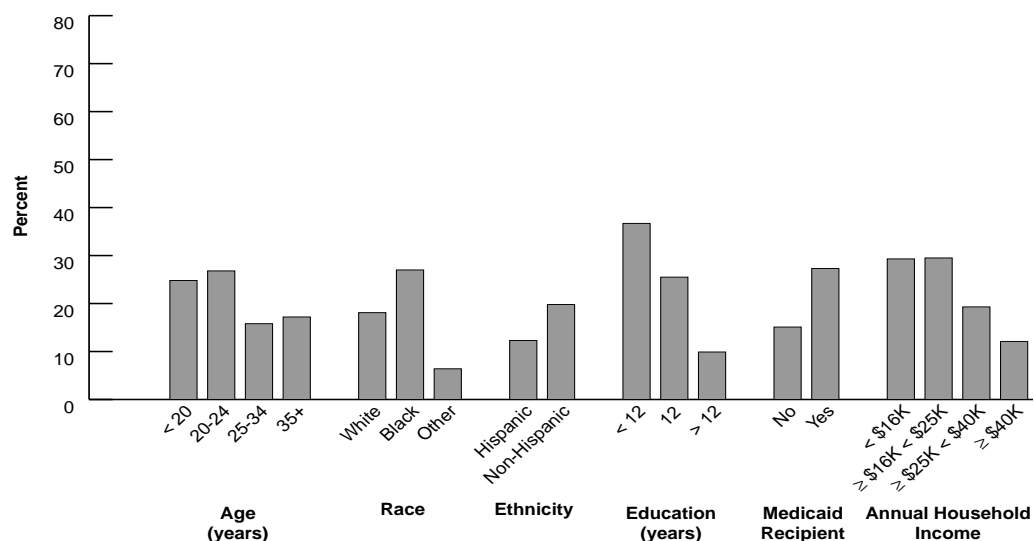
Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20 [†]	93	24.8	6.8	11.5–38.1
20–24	219	26.8	4.3	18.3–35.3
25–34	741	15.8	1.9	12.1–19.4
35+	254	17.2	3.3	10.7–23.7
Race				
White	1,135	18.1	1.6	15.0–21.2
Black	135	27.0	6.7	13.9–40.1
Other [§]	30	6.4	5.6	0.0–17.4
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	87	12.3	5.4	1.7–22.9
Non-Hispanic	953	19.8	1.8	16.2–23.4
Education, years				
<12	168	36.7	5.4	26.1–47.3
12	374	25.5	3.1	19.4–31.7
>12	745	9.9	1.4	7.1–12.6
Medicaid recipient				
No	954	15.1	1.6	12.0–18.2
Yes	353	27.3	3.5	20.4–34.2
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	281	29.3	4.1	21.3–37.3
\$16,000–\$24,999	124	29.5	5.9	18.0–41.0
\$25,000–\$39,999	201	19.3	3.6	12.1–26.4
≥\$40,000	617	12.1	1.8	8.6–15.5

*Confidence interval.

[#] Data do not include New York City.

[†]Missing more than 10% of data.

[§]Fewer than 60 respondents, may not be reliable.



New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Drinking Alcohol During the Last 3 Months of Pregnancy

By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

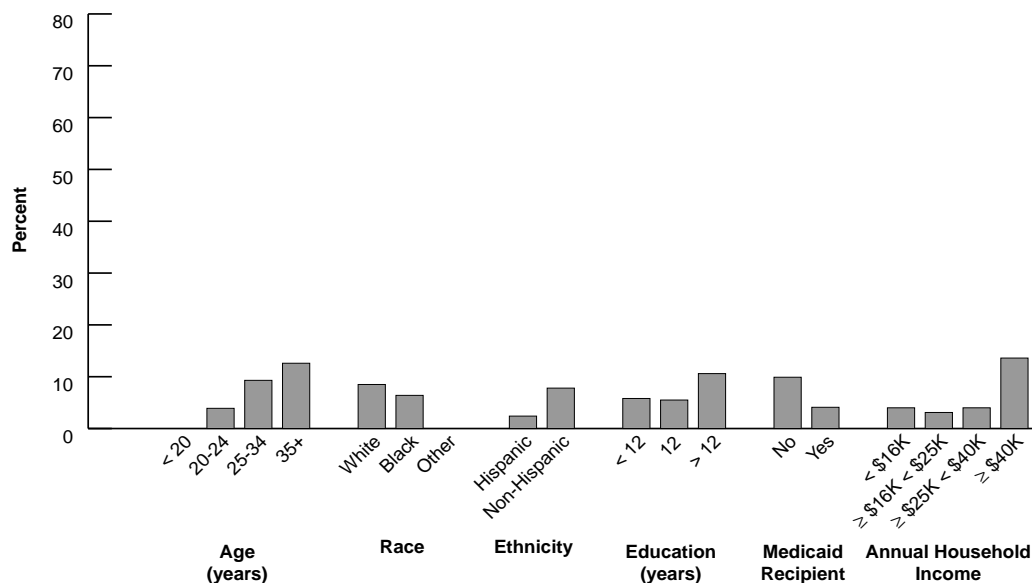
Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20**	97	—	—	—
20–24	217	3.9	1.8	0.4– 7.4
25–34	747	9.3	1.4	6.5–12.1
35+	256	12.6	2.9	7.0–18.3
Race				
White	1,144	8.5	1.1	6.4–10.6
Black	136	6.4	4.2	0.0–14.7
Other†	29	—	—	—
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	87	2.4	2.0	0.0– 6.2
Non-Hispanic	958	7.8	1.2	5.5–10.2
Education, years				
<12	171	5.8	2.9	0.1–11.6
12	377	5.5	1.6	2.3– 8.8
>12	749	10.6	1.4	7.7–13.4
Medicaid recipient				
No	957	9.9	1.3	7.4–12.4
Yes	360	4.1	1.6	0.9– 7.4
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	284	4.0	2.0	0.0– 8.0
\$16,000–\$24,999	124	3.1	2.0	0.0– 7.0
\$25,000–\$39,999	200	4.0	1.6	0.9– 7.2
≥\$40,000	619	13.6	1.8	10.0–17.2

*Confidence interval.

[#]Data do not include New York City.

[†]Fewer than 30 respondents, not reported.

**No respondents reported this outcome.



New York 1997[#]

Prevalence of Physical Abuse by Husband or Partner During Pregnancy

By Selected Sociodemographic Characteristics

Characteristic	Respondents	Percent	Standard Error	95% CI*
Age, years				
<20	98	11.1	4.6	2.1–20.1
20–24	218	5.4	2.1	1.3– 9.5
25–34	742	2.7	0.9	1.0– 4.4
35+	252	3.2	1.6	0.1– 6.3
Race				
White	1,135	3.2	0.7	1.8– 4.6
Black	138	9.0	3.8	1.6–16.3
Other [†]	29	—	—	—
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	86	11.3	4.8	1.8–20.7
Non-Hispanic	953	3.1	0.8	1.5– 4.6
Education, years				
<12	169	15.7	3.9	8.0–23.4
12	373	2.3	1.0	0.3– 4.2
>12	748	1.5	0.6	0.4– 2.6
Medicaid recipient				
No	952	1.7	0.6	0.6– 2.9
Yes	358	9.0	2.1	4.8–13.2
Annual household income				
≤\$15,999	284	9.3	2.4	4.5–14.0
\$16,000–\$24,999	126	3.7	2.5	0.0– 8.6
\$25,000–\$39,999	201	3.8	1.8	0.2– 7.4
≥\$40,000	614	1.5	0.7	0.1– 2.9

*Confidence interval.

[#] Data do not include New York City.

[†]Fewer than 30 respondents, not reported.

